masters had been supported by the land of the stableaves, and that very large fortunes had been made, as that it is wonderful how many people there are at the south who are worth more than \$20,000. The system of contracts was chosen. You may say that that was already in operation. Well, I mean that of all the plans period of the present at least. It was determined that the contracts should be been fall agreements, in which each should be been fall agreements, in which each should he some fall agreements in which each should he some fall agreements of the fall through the Southern States. It may not be that it is the purpose of the Bureau and of the Gov. I may not be successed that the succession of the stable stable to make and enforce these specials work. With the sessing of God, I and my beingers mean to execute our trust. You have given us along the resulting of labor as should be bone file agreements. In which section and both be led to it. You may sak if it is practicable to make and enforce these contracts all through the Southern States. If may not be somethern States. If may not be contracted all through the Southern States. If may not be somethern States and the considerable in the agreement of the states and the contracts everywhere. And the system the first first of the read of the freedment of the read of the freedment states of the system are less than by any other known one. Most of the freedment below the solid and food for the feedmen themselves than by any other known one. Most of the freedment first to which they have come if unemployed, they accumulate the special of the solid and food for the feedmen themselves than by any other known one. Most of the freedment for the read of the freedment f

THE PREEDMEN'S BUREAU.	Iemphis, Vicksburg, New Orleans, Nashville, Chat-	race cannot permanently live together in the country. Now I have the highest respect for Gen. Cox. I esteem	MONDAY, AUGUST 22, MONDAY, Aug. 21-P. M. Gold is strong. The opening rate was 1443, and	circles for money are comparatively light. This for- tunate, for were it otherwise, the banks under the on- dition of affairs would scarcely recognize any but we most valued customers. Our bankers much prefer keep their funds in their vaults, than to send them to take the chances in the uncertain and dangerous strug- gles that are now going on in the financial world. The class of customers who now ask for money and got it pay the usual 10 P cent rates. There are no other quotable rates. The Eastern exchange market presents we now features. Bankers are ready to purchase all	only effort of Mr. Mattison. On the contrary, orar a nundred volumes of noted histories have been copied in the same manner by his arduous toil.
Interesting Speech of Gen. Howard-Or-	anooga and eisewhere, and that suffering does already xist in those places. This is true, and in the case of hose villages the bureau recognizes the agency and have villages the bureau recognizes the agency and	nim as a thorough soldier, a true patriot, a Christian centleman. But my experience leads me to a concis- ion diametrically opposite. If my individual likes and	the closing price 1441. Government Stocks were all strong, and were not	most valued customers. Our bankers much prefer to keep their funds in their vaults, than to send them to take the chances in the uncertain and dangerous strugther than the send that the chances in the uncertain and dangerous strugther than the send that	Receiving an invitation our Reporter visited the come of Mr. Matthson for the purpose of gratifying his priority with a sight of the chirographical curtosities.
ganization of the Bureau.  From The Kennetec (Maine) Journal, Aug. 11.  A meeting of the Maine Freedmen's Relief	one so much to relieve suffering there. But our agents ave established intelligence offices, are making a cases of the people there, and undertake to find em-	lishkes may be referred to, I know that I can employ a negro, and he and I can live together; and, if that is he case, there is no reason why another two cannot do to likewise. It shows that it is not a natural instinctive	affected by the European quotations. The gold- bearing kinds are not abundant, and are so well	gles that are now going on in the manners word, class of customers who now ask for money and get it pay the usual 10 P cent rates. There are no other quotable rates. The Eastern exchange market presents	his sadio, which is a pleasant room, the walls of which were exered with steel engravings of the hind knows as artist proofs, upon close examination we found
In the absence of the President, Gov. Conv. who soon	his means we have found in shme localities, for example Washington three times as many places as we can	onscious that I could employ twenty-five ne-	them. It is a good deal easier to get them up	that offers at par, while the selling rate is 1-10 premium.	
Hon. E. Filst, Secretary of the Society, and the Rev. I.  D. S. King General Agent of the Society was called to	arnishes another means of employing the carnishes another means of blacks have followed, Immense numbers of blacks have followed by the carnishes through the ene-	only without hating them, but could love such and every one of them. I will use that strong erm. But you say, "that is not social equality."	State Stocks little doing. After the call Railway Shares were all higher, Erie selling at 85. The ex-	sions in either direction.  The Boston Traveller of Saturday says:	the nose and nails, and so many were in each hair of the long heard. We camput stop to particularize, but would entire upon all who to a set to call and
Louisiana, who accompany Mr. King, sung the song:	aru through South Carolina. These were all turned and through South Carolina. These were all turned the manner the property who distributed them among the	there, not here in Augusta. But, "in talking of cal- loying negroes, you suppose the white man was su- serier." Perhans in the average he is, But "would	meeting of the Second Board 844 was accepted.	market. The demand is industries are obtained at 6 tive. Leans on the best collaterals are obtained at 6 per cent on call, or after brief notice; and for longer	Mr. Mattison has brought the art of legible writing in long-hand or common taxt to such a beautiful degree
The Rev. Mr. McKenzie then offered prayer.	hy the Government. Each has the reptal of forty	ou like to see white men engloyed by negroes r' in	sold at 842 after the call, and stocks were in demand	prime business paper having a few months to run. The	a space of less than 60 square inches. Phonography of
Just at evening, yesterday, Mr. King met me, and the	Vashington, abandoned houses as well as lands are	at are very giad of the employment. He transacts a	were: New-York Central, 901; Erie, 841; Hudson	there are not many real outside orders for the more speculative kinds of fancy shares and bonds.	requires. This will give the Bible perfectly legible, in the space of one square inchMr. Mattison is new en-
thither through the country, I have found that nearly t	he practical fruits of freedom. Some may ask, do they in the practical fruits of freedom. I would say that where it	a conventionalism against it, but the prejudice is not	The Stock Market is firm, but the upward ten-	September, and to Unadilla before the lat of January	one language, writing Greek and Hebrew with the same fineness as he does English.
much desired. It is a great deal of work to answer of	olored people have already laid up more than \$100,000.	f the spirit of Christ. That will substitute love for	yet to buy the stocks thrown overboard in the panic of last week. Many of them are waiting for the re-	being done on the road south of Unadilia. Up to that point the cost will average about \$32,000 a mile; only about \$600 a mile has been paid for land damages. The	CITY NEWS.
It intends to go to work to accomplish the results so a much desired. It is a great deal of work to answer individuals concerning these matters; and, though I have come here to escape hard work at Washington, and to get a little rest and refreshment, it has been sty intention to prepare for publication a statement of the purposes of the Government, I have not yet found in the purposes of the Government, I have not yet found to the purpose of the Government, I have not yet found to the purpose of the Government, I have not yet found to the purpose of the Government, I have not yet found to the great of the gre	is the aim of the Bushing selection institutions. Industrial schools have been arted, with the best results. I saw an excellent one is Norfolk. A Quoker lady taught girls to sew and	ate in our prejudices. But you will say "this is not ractical; the love of Christ is not so wide-spread as to ender this available." Well, then, interest will do it.	currence of the scenes of 1857, torgetting that man- cial affairs are entirely changed. Then business was done upon long credits, railways were tottering	difficult thing to get through is the fill hear Binghams ton; it will require a tunnel of about 2,200 feet; to get around or over it is apparently not less difficult. With limited means at their command, the directors natur-	Chesney, who died a few days since from chreate diarrhea and the effects of a wound received at Wash-
the purposes of the Government. I have not yet found in time to prepare such a statement, and I have consented in talk a	ake different carments; and wherever these actions are been tried they have paid their way.	which we must hold with them as our employes will erve to dissipate our prejudices. This is my opinion,	under heavy floating debts, and a slight shock to	ally hesitate as to what plas it is best to adopt under the circumstances—but the work will go forward to	ington, N. C., will arrive here this morning by steamer from Morehead City. The Colonel entered the army in
duty of every Christian patriot toward the freedmen. en	ent and enable the benevolent institutions to dispense	ution. It was of "sivine origin." Slavery was the	is done for cash, or very short creat,	MONDAY, August 21, 1865.	New-Jersey, and subsequently took command of the lat
day; but, as it is, to a great eatent, a henevoient object, and connected with our duty as Christians, there is	on them. The consequence of all this labor and vigi- nce in behalf of the freedmen is that the National	t as long as they could, but fortunately in the northern eart of the State were brave men who fought against t, and they finally triumphed. Immediately the former	there is nothing upon which to base a panic and a	87 50 for Pots, and 87 622 for Pearls.	ceased had participated in a number of engagements.
The Government, through Mr. Lincoln's Proclama- tion of Emancipation, decreed that all slaves within eertain insurrectionary States should be free, and pledged the fauth of the entire nation that they should forever remain free. The object in the establishment of the Freedmen's Bureau was mainly to and the Gov-	an of letting or selling abandoned lands is held in beyance at present. The Government policy in gard to such lands is not yet well defined, and while gard to such lands is not yet well defined, and while	end to Richmond and elsewhere to collect freedmen to abor for them. They must have their help, and they are engaring as many as they can get. They are will-	be deemed cheap at current rates in gold, when specie payments are resumed. The day that sees	this attention, and it is reported that 15,000 or 20,000 bigs Rio Coffee are being consumed; this tends to strengthen the market; sales of 615 bags Rio ex Sclauke Maid in bond; 230 bags do, from second hands; and 300 mats Java on private terms.	about of John Meyer. There are circumstances of a peculiarly delicate and distressing character attending
Cintient in service to he and from Goldshovensh with	to the Government it is !	ng to pay from \$13 to \$13 for ordinary names, they	the state of the colling of much	Maid in bond: 200 bags do. Irom second names, and	BOARD OF SUPERVISORS-NO QUORUMThe
When I arrived at Richmond to the Army of the Tenossee I received a telegram from Washington, directing me to report at ones to the Secretary of War. I went from the command of that army without knowing why I was ordered to Washington. On the way thither an officer suggested that the Government wished to put me in charge of the new Market of the Covernment wished to put me in charge of the new Market over during the remain.	ased or sold in a very short time; but until some of the many questions as to the ownership can be settled, copie are afraid either to reat or purchase them.	bolor. They will have no trouble in living with the whites, nor the whites with them. Thus it will be werywhere.	and speculators come to grief, but the business of the country does not feel the shock and advances	f State Flour is decidedly more active, and under favorable advices from Europe, prices are better; the improvement being 5200c, per bbl. on the low grades, and 20225c, on the medium and bette brands; the demand is memly for the home trade; the saics are	Board held no meeting yesterday, a quorum not appear- ing at roll-ball, and the President pro tem, declared the Board adjourned without day.
der of the journey, and came to the conclusion that if the	e Treasury or accumulate in funds for the benefit of	appearations of the Bureau which I have not touched	Money is more freely offered to stock houses as	20,700 bbls. at \$6 40 \$6 80 for Superine State; et so 87 45 for Extra State; \$7 50 \$8 20 for Fancy State;	BULL'S HEAD, Monday, Aug. 21With 3,700
that was the intention of the Park that was the intention of the Park that the Secretary of War he remarked that Mr. Lincoln had been a good deal perplexed as to the proper execution of the law, and the proper efficient to be placed at the head of the Bureau. He wished me to assume the duties of the office. With little reflection, and without even having read the law, I consented to do so.  I found that the Bureau had no building, no clerks, no organization, and, on reading the law. I found that the duties of the office were in a great degree left to the judgment of the Secretary of War and the Commissioner of the Bureau. The force allowed was: a commissioner, ten clerks and ten assistant-commissioners.  There were a few words about abandoned lands, a few	on who takes care of these funds and keeps strict counts of their proceeds. The second task of the Bureau in the interest of the	rying to dring lamines together, to have marriages obcomized by ministers of the Gospel, and striving to accountage and secure a higher state of morality among his people. In the matter of hinding out children, too.	been made upon Governments, but the common rate is full 7 per cent. The wants of stock house	87 45 for Extra State; \$7 50 288 20 for Fancy State; \$7 40 287 75 for the low grades of Western Extra; \$6 60 288 50 for Shipping Ohio; \$8 90 2810 50 for Trade and Family Brands, and \$11 50 2814 for St. Louis Extras; included in the sales are 3,000 bills. Extra State,	last week, we are not surprised to see prices give way; the wonder is that the decline is so small, not over ic.
tion of the law, and the proper officer to be piaced at the head of the Bureau. He wished me to assume the duties of the office. With little reflection, and without even having read the law, I consented to do so.	ne may ask. Why not take the matter entirely under our control! It is impossible. It would be as diffi- uit to control the school system in South Carelina as	we discountenance all such apprenticeships, without the consent of parents. Where it has been done with- not their consent, we help parents to find their child-	are small and readily met. In mercantile paper little doing. Best names sell at 7@9, and second class 10@19. The Bank statement is more favor.	seiler's option September, at \$7 25. Canadian Flour is in better demand, and prices have advanced from 15.26. 20c. per bbl.; sales of 450 bbls. at \$7 40.287.90 for the	P is upon the best quality and medium, and perhaps, not that upon the first sales. Up to 11 o'clock the trade was quite lively, when the principal retail butches
I found that the Bureau had no building, no clerks, in no organization, and, on reading the law, I found that the duties of the office were in a great degree left to he	Maine, and there would be the same jealousy, were undertaken, in the fermer State as there would be ere, if I attempted to dictate to you. Meanwhile, so	fred and bring them back. The question of coloniza- tion is sometimes brought up. We say, colonize as many as you please, with the consent of the colonized. If they wish to go to Liberia or eisewhere, the Gov-	able than was expected. The loans and deposit show a contraction, but the legal-tenders are in	bow grades of Extra, and \$7 3572 510 50 for Frace and Family Extras. Southern Flour is decidedly more active, and prices are fully 15225c, per bbl. higher; sales of 1.430 bbls. at \$9 252 \$10 for mixed to good	having obtained their supply, and a good many first class and medium cattle still on hand, they could be ob-
sioner of the Bureau. The force allowed was: a commissioner, ten clerks and ten assistant-commissioners, of the reverse a few words about abundoned lands, a few words about refler es-	ing as the States of the Sound are analysis outrol, I have consented to give them a Superintend- nt of Schools for each State. This officer is to exer- ise general supervision for schools over all the	ernment and the bureau will help them, but it will force no one. Thus it will be seen that we have different systems in operation, and we shall con-	creasing. The loss of specie is less than was cal culated upon, and the statement as a whole is ac	Superfine Country Baltimore, &c., and \$10 252 \$14 for Trade and Family Brands. Rye Flour is firm, but prices are without change; sales of 200 bbls, at \$5 5000 \$6 20. Cora Meal is in better demand; sales of 750 \$6 20.	Some of the brokers said a cent a pound. Whole- sale butchers, however, declared the price the
words about refugees, and a lew words about rener os   g	choose for freedmen in the State under his care.	and the second second second second sections	I cobracte to the survey.	Western & ill for Marsh's	same; and this we are wanted to concern, but
signed me a building. Next I secured officers and T clerks by detail from the army, for I found that there p was no appropriation of money to aid in the work. In The I had a law to execute, without the specified.	they were allowed to purchase them at the cost- rice, but not to draw them for nothing. The com- slesioner, as all other officers at Washington, is be- ween two firm. Taxes are to be paid, but the work	and whites, watching the signs of the times, and keep- ing a steady rein. I am quite sanguine of the result. I know there are murders in Misaissippi and Georgia.	Loans	excited and irregular to-day, under the favorable advices from Europe; the demand has been large, in part speculative, chiefly confined to Spring; Winter is	The average quality of the stock his seek is superior to last week, and costs holders higher and selling at same rates of poorer stock last week, cause less to some of them, who operated for a rise instead of
means to execute it. But as they had placed the Bu- reau in the War Department, I was enabled to secure a officers by detail from the army, without increase of	to be done. The people ory out against expense, nd cry "Refrench, refrench." The War Department expends by mustering out its officers and soldiers.	and disturbances chewhere, but these are individua- cases and not the rule. The work is going on compara- tively well, I think; and, while we should be prepared for any contingency, we have a right to be sanguine.	Circulation 9,000,381 7,000,365 Pec. 1,145,155 Deposits. 175,738,175 174,593,016 Dec. 1,145,155 Legal Tenders. 43,006,428 45,583,888 Inc. 2,577,566	firm, but quiet: minera are on ing span 40.50 cm. firm, but quiet: minera are on ing span 40.50 per bush, better; the sales are as follows: 11.009 bush, Racine Soring: at \$1.52 \( \alpha \) 1.53,000 bush. Chleago Spring	a decline. There are not as many poor thin steers as sale, and but few if any sell at as low rutes as last week. The range is from 10 to 15 cents per fb. The great that the steel will sell at 13/2/16 cents. A good?
tablishments. All the rest was left for organization by the Commissioner. First the Secretary of War as algred me a brilding. Next I seemed officers and clerks by detail from the army, for I found that there was no appropriation of money to aid in the work. Thus I had a law to execute, without the specified means to execute it. But as they had placed the Bureau in the War Department, I was enabled to secure officers by detail from the army, without increase of pay, as provided in the law. In the selection of these agents, I looked over the army and selected the best I could find. I took generally those who had been long in the work—men who had been secessful and who were earnest in securing the rights of the freedmen. When I was compelled to go beyond this class, I took those whom I knew to be men of integrity and with Christian hearts.  I formed a committee of assistant commissioners, who met in Washington. To them I submitted the subject I wished them to concider. They laid before the suns which I revised, and the whole was published.	that the Commissary-General companis that a great- nany rations are issued to teachers and agents- there is no law for it, and the Commissary-General laws in a retranch in that particular. The best	I believe that when God sent us forth to liberate tish oppressed race, he did not mean that they should be wholly engulphed. He intended that they should be	Table of the Louis, or New-York, for the week ending Sa Banks of the City of New-York, for the week ending Sa weday, August 19, 1005, to which is affacil the Capita of each Bank.	at \$1.53 \( \pi \) \$1.56, 28,000 \( \text{nsh}, \text{Milwankee Club at \$1.53 \( \pi \) \$1.56, 21,000 \( \text{bush}, \text{Amber do. at \$1.53 \( \pi \) \$1.57, the latter rate for choice in store; 14,000 \( \text{bush}, \text{Amber} \)	number bring 17 cents and a very few 17; cents, esti- mated net weight; and there are a larger number than usual unsold near sandown. The sales
were earnest in securing the rights of the freedmen. When I was compelled to go beyond this class, I took f those whom I knew to be men of integrity and with	egulation tent could be framed was to cut off the ree ration, but allow them to purchase at the cost rice. It was rever legal, and was simply allowed to	free, and free to some purpose. If we attempt to recu- state them, or to bind any heavy burdens upon them. He will chastise us again and again. The signs of the times are that God result but we shall do right.	Name of Average Average Average Average Average Amount Amount Amount Deposits  Base Lone & of of the Opposits	Western at \$2 10 a \$2 15; 4,000 bush White Ariestscal at \$2 23; 2,300 bush. Wi'te Cannilan at \$2 15; 7,000 bush. Amber State at \$2 14. Barley is inactive and according Barley Malt is dell at \$1.50@\$1.60. Oats	during the week have been less than last week, sy 1,331 at Bergen, 70 here, 280 to butchers direct, beste sales at down-town stables. In all, probably, the sup- sales at down-town stables.
Christian hearts.  I formed a committee of assistant commissioners, who met in Washington. To them I submitted the	be drawn by their consent. However, the agents deaded for the ration and asserted that its withdrawal would take away one-half of the teachers. I went to the Secretary of War.	The Bureau has to depend upon voluntary associa- tions for a great deal of its work for sending teacher- into the field, and partially to relieve the poor and dis	B, of N. Y., 6,235,385 6,568,726 43,762 11,965,630 1,584,95 Manhattan, 5,708,383 992,340 15,083 5,409,614 1,330,14	opened firm and in good demand, but closed dull and heavy; the sales are 50,000 bush. Western at 63266c. If the is quiet; we quote Western at 9728c, and State at \$1.10. Corn opened 225c, per bush, better and in	same as last year, and prices are very near the same. We have 75 up-country cattle, and a few have gone to gradier. Some sorry five-year old ordinary workers
I formed a committee of assistant commissioners, who met in Washington. To them I submitted the subject I wished them to concider. They hald before me plans which I revised, and the whole was published as Gircular No. 5. Upon that circular the transactions of the bureau thus far are founded. It was found that ten assistant commissioners, which allowed only one to a whole State, and in some cases only one to two or three States, were entirely insufficient. They must have medical officers and sub-agents, to see that the freedmen are protected in their rights. The result of all the reflection and advice the bureau could command was, that it was determined to make use of the military governments obtaining in the Scuth. Sub-agents were secured, or military officers detailed for the purpose, each reporting to the assistant accommissionale having jurisdiction over his respective district. The limits of the sub-district are regulated in the same manner as the military sub-districts of the department. Thus a the military sub-districts of the department. Thus a	and to the President, and they all concluded in the pointion that the best thing to be done was that which I have already told you was done. I think that the	tressed. No appropriation was made by Congress in the work before us, and when money once gets into the treasury we cannot get it out again without special ap- propriation. When Congress meets I shall lay ou	Mechanics 5-01,031 367,117 22,190 4,082,771 1,089,10 Union. 3-80,733 312,048 3,761 3,562,109 8:44,   B. of Amer. 7-030,445 1,753,449 4,761 7,367,332 3,356,2   B. of Amer. 7-030,445 1,753,449 4,761 7,367,332 3,356,2	good request, but cased tame at the good request, but cases are 72,000 bush. Western Mixed at 92 2 93c.	sold to-day to a grazier at \$50 a head, and some covert \$60. About 900 head went east from Albany. Cattle
ten assistant commissioners, which allowed only one to a whole State, and in some cases only one to two or three States, were entirely insufficient. They must be reading officers and subargents to see that the	clan will work well. Just before I left Washington, Capt. Wilder of Virginia told me that the free people are willing to feed teachers if they would only come to them. I think that will be done, and it secures what	wants before it. Until then we most depend to some extent on the associations shreedy formed. Of this so ciety (the Maine Freedmen's Relief Society) you know	Fremx	prices are well sustained. We quote old and new Crop at 10 a 25c, for inferior and common; 30 a 35c, for fair to choice; and 40 a 45c, for fancy lots.	from Central Illinois cost \$3.000 and charges upon 300 head of Alexander's cattle were \$20.35 per head of Alexander's cattle were \$20.35 per head beside commission, yardage, driving
freedmen are protected in their rights. The result of all the reflection and advice the bureau equid command was, that it was determined to make use of the military	we want-seif-sustaining schools. I have found that black people are like other human beings. They have pride like white people. They don't like to be pauper-	to you, and you are also aware that it is an auxiliary to one of the great initional associations which give the Bu reau material and.	Merch. Ex.   2 507 204   12 402   17 803   1,736,030   449,73   1,736,030   449,73   1,736,030   4,511   1,234,264   447,61   1,736,250	fair to choice; and 40245c for fancy lots.  If all to choice; and 40245c for fancy lots.  HAY—The market is dull and heavy at 60265c for me, and 80290c for old Crop.  MOLASSES—The demand is moderate at steady facts; sales of Porto Rico at 85c, and Cuba at 53 for the second control of t	and feed here, say \$3.50 per head. The Sheep market improved Thursday and Friday, but receded Saturday, and opened slow this mersine, with
governments obtaining in the South. Sub-agents were secured, or military officers detailed for the purpose, each reporting to the assistant commissioner having to ideal of a government of the security of th	ized or regarded as paupers, and if they can do some- thing to aid in toaching themselves, they are glad to do. M. It is found that they will attend those schools most where they are obliged to pay the most. The entire	I am opposed to a permanent establishment in Wash ington for the purposes for which the Bureau labors, think our only efforts should be with a view to an en-	Meh. & 47% 1, 273, 273 27, 917 9, 389 705, 904 163, 72 Greenwich 800, 2334 963 198, 947 2, 427, 919 572, 97 Gr Wyd N'i 578, 578 500, 701 83, 764 506, 919 402, 94	#55c.  PROVISIONS—There has been a decided falling off	best droves. Lambs at \$4 50 @ \$6, one 929 c. F B. There are too many rough ones on sale; and small
the sub-district are regulated in the same manner as the military sub-districts of the department. Thus a sufficient number of officers were secured to render the	withdrawal of ald would spoil the schools. It must be withdrawn gradually. We must aid them now. We afford the same protection to churches. Where preach-	of all this, I he shopeds are entirely matters for Scan control; and when any State shows that it is able and willing to undertake the work—willing to take care of its own poor, and to deal justly by its colored people-	Bk St. N.Y. 5239,082 Am. Exch. 9,557,147 973,099 12,277 6,472,134 1,451,09 Cemmerce. III.301,035 972,230 193,500 6,755,040 1,977,00 Broadway 3,421,051 943,356 813,312 4,395,470 1,756,31	For future delivery we hear of safes of 1,000 bbls. New 11 Meas, seller September, at \$30.75, and 250 bbls. do.,	out sale up to a inte hour in the day, hour of the market.
As I before remarked, the main object of the estab- lishment of this bureau was to afford a practical oppor- tunity for the realization to the freedmen of the promise	are glad to give it.  The third means used by the bureau for its work is the formation of relief establishments. These I divide	we shall be disposed to let them. Not until then.  I thank you for listening so attentively to me. The Bureau over which I have been placed is a responsible	Cecau   L515,881   Cecau   C	buyer 60, at \$31 75; the sales, casal and ranker of 1,000 bbls, at \$31 75a \$22 for New Mess, and \$27 for Western Prime Mess. Beef is only in moderate demand, but prices are steady, holders are firm in their views; sales of 450 bbls, at \$92\$11 for Plain Mess, and \$62\$ 50 for State Ref.	ALLEGED THEFT BY PRETENDED FRIENDS
made to them by the Government in Mr. Lincoin's proclamation of emancipation. You may ask how this is to be accomplished. That is the question that oc-	into orphae asylums, homes, and hospitals. The orphan asylums are mostly conducted by voluntary associations. Rations are issued to them, and will probable control to the property of the same time. Some of these	pers. Yet it is a work that especially needs the Divin- blessing. It is God's work. It is a benevolent depart ment of the Government, placed at Washington, tha	People s. 1,300,500 45 279 9,788 1,100,486 100,72 N. Amer. 2,274,036 104,705 27,109 2,104,087 765,55 t Hanover. 2,200,513 119,031 21,464 1,471,018 234,77	Tiores Reaf is dell and nominal. Reef Hams are quiet	The complainant states that on made the tour of the
However, I had some information which was of use to me in the decision of the question. Before the war I had spent nearly a year in a Southern State. I had	contain striking cases, where relief is called for im- peratively. Some of the immates are without arms, some without legs; others are old and decrepts; and	the Christian churches and voluntary benevolent societies, and all lovers of justice, may have a friend near the head of the Government. They can rest assured that	Fring   1,471,338   2,550   14,475   14,571	for want of stock. Cut Meats are in moderate request and steady; sales of 100 pkgs. Shoulders at 15c. Bacon is in demand and steady; sales of 200 boxes Oid Cum- berland Cut at 10c. Lard is in fair demand and steady;	took him to the door of his residence and left him wallet
each reporting to the assistant commissioner machine initialicition over his respective district. The limits of the sno district are regulated in the same manner as the military sub-districts of the department. Thus a sufficient number of officers were secured to render the execution of the law more easy.  As I before remarked, the main object of the establishment of this bureau was to afford a practical opportunity for the realization to the freedmen of the oromise made to them by the Government in Mr. Lincoln's proclamation of emancipation. You may ask how this is to be accomplished. That is the question that occurred to me, and it is a very difficult problem to solve, However, I had some information which was of use to me in the decision of the question. Before the war I had spent nearly a year in a Southern State. I had been somewhat in doubt before I went to the Souta whether Shavery was right or wrong, coasidered abstractiv. Many had told me that the exist of which complaint had been made were not necessarily parts of the system, but morely addenda—evils not inherent in the principle of Sisvery. It was said that similar objections adjut be raised against institutions undenbiedly good, and that it was the abuse and not the use of the institution which readered it obnoxious to censure. I studied the character of the system, and concluded that if certain leatures which were apparent in the system were necessarily attendant upon the men and concluded that if certain leatures which were apparent in the system were necessarily attendant upon the content of the system, and concluded the certain leatures which were apparent in the system were necessarily attendant upon the content of the system, and concluded the certain leatures which were apparent in the system were necessarily attendant upon the content of the system.	still others blind or deaf. Most of them have been separated from their former boxes by the operations of war, or by compaision of their former owners, and we	power of the Burcau to do it. The responsibilities o the administration ere yours and the country's as wel as mine, and if we discharge them in the fear of God	Market . 2,617.005   43,795   100,583   2,192,399   614,98   81, 816h . 2,319,499   54,500   321,361   1,303,4796   63,791   18h & Lith. 2,390,666   63,800   73,405   2,551,600   600,60   Corn Exch. 2,500,C00   274,507   40,666   2,002,850   471,60   62,002,471   10,556   1,922,891   291,60   62,002,471   10,556   1,922,891   291,60   62,002,471   10,556   1,922,891   291,60   62,002,471   10,556   1,922,891   291,60   62,002,471   10,556   1,922,891   291,60   62,002,471   10,556   1,922,891   291,60   62,002,471   10,556   1,922,891   291,60   62,002,471   10,556   1,922,891   291,60   62,002,471   10,556   1,922,891   291,60   62,002,471   10,556   1,922,891   291,60   62,002,471   10,556   1,922,891   291,60   62,002,471   10,556   1,922,891   291,60   62,002,471   10,556   1,922,891   1,922,891   291,60   62,002,471   10,556   1,922,891	sales of 650 bbls. and tes., at 21/2/24/c. for Fair to Choice Steam and 221/2/24/c. for Kettle Rendered; also sales of 50 pkgs. Grense, at 13c. for Yellow and 15c. for	containing \$275 and a silver watch valued at \$10, \$700 missing. He therefore caused the arrest of his air companions, suspecting that they were the thier.  Justice Manshoid committed them for examination.
of the system, but merely addenda-evils not inherent in the principle of Siavery. It was said that similar objections night be raised against inst-	The fourth and last general method to forward the ends of the establishment of the Bureau is an effort to secure justice for the freed people. We find in the	doing what is right in His eight, and dealing just; with the people for whose benefit the Eureau was estab- lished, we may truly make our Nation what we all wis- ut to be—" a Nation whose God is the Lord."	Continent I. 3,933,933 Commwith 3,925,787 00,950 25,560 3,196,561 1,004 22 Orlectal		
not the use of the institution which rendered it obnoxious to censure. I studied the character of the system, and concluded that if certain features which were ap-	South some wining to act, and acting how toward their former slaves. Others, even good men, are so imbued with a life-long prejudice that they cannot act instity toward them. Still others will not. Now some	COMMERCIAL MATTERS.	Atlantic	N. Y. State, Weish tubs, strictly fine, \$\psi\$   15   20	ave., was passing up Ninth-ave., and when at the conner of Twenty-ninth-st., James Commiskey and James Hughes suddenly sprang from a carriage and while
parent in the system were necessarily attendant upon it, that there was something rotten, radically evil, in the whole system. I have not yet seen any reason to change my opinion. I at that time noticed differences	justice for them ! The War Department has estan-		East River. 464,607 11,796 51,638 574,305 151,63 Man. & M. 1,696,817 37,197 1,488 1,181,698 511,43	of the state of th	shower Ma Namara care them \$20 and last as they
		2,500 106] 5,000 75 20. 123 11,000 106] Galena & Ch. 2d. Cleve, & Pitts. U.S. 685-208,n.s. 1,000 95 800 67	Fourth Nat'l 12,435,677 Re. 31 1,437,683 13,335,42 1,595,42 1,505,	Cherse. We quote: State Factory, good to choice, per lp. 15 216	sixth Precinct came up and arrested them. Yesterley they were taken before Justice Ledwith and commit-
owners. During the past four years it has been my lot to be in the Southern States most of the time. We have been hundreds of freedmen around our camp every day. We have been in constant intercourse with them. We have been on the abandoned plantations. We have been through the States of Virginia and	soldiers, into the negro. They always have, and they always mean to. These are not disposed to deal with justice toward the blacks. Others are always finding difficulties in the way, and imaging more than	U.S. 5s, 10-40 ep 29	Bull's Head. 917.023 9.124 122.2331 889.355   Manufactr's. 536.771 31.841 52.319 315.356 62.00   Torat.s.	State, fair to good.   12 #132     State Darries, choice	A YOUTHFUL THIEF.—Detective Tilley and
plantations. We have over a laborate a state of the plantations. The plantation of t	they find. The old masters come around them and per-	1,200sin. 96 West, Un. Tel. 100		Vermont Dairy	Officer Dennison of the Third Precinct resterday arrested Frederick Fess, aged 13 years, on the com- plaint of his employer, Mr. Arnold Schultze, of No. 13 Chambers-st., who accused him of having for some
in its various forms as it has appeared in its prac- tical workings. Hence, on assuming the charge of the Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen and Abandoned Lands, I did not feel quits so ignorant of the matters with	odious restrictions are issued. Which sometimes aimost	2d series.   300 91   100 530. 61	its balance \$5,230,915. The amount of currence issued on account of National Banks during the	Y RICE-No sales reported, prices remaining nomi-	the store. After his arrest, the boy acknowledged the
South seemed to think I was. They came to me and	tained. However, to meet such cases, I drow up a cir- cular directing that during the interreguum, while the	U.S.6s lyr.c.new 100 844 100. 2d call, 61	week ending August 19 was \$3,006,500, making total issue of \$172,664,460.	a good, principally from the trade, and prices are firmer; sales of 1,750 hbds. at 111@14je. for Cuba; 15je. for	from the store, each valued at \$1.25. These he had disposed of to James Boyce, a junk dealer at the corner of Walker and Baxter-sts, who paid him five or to the corner of
that I must not do this or that, or that I must do some- thing else. I also had letters from the North, each	power was not recatablished, courts should be estab- lished by the officers of the Bureau, and that in them the testimony of freedmen should be received. That	Missouri 6s. 4,000	rates: Bankers' Sterling, 60 days, 1091@1091  Rankers' Sterling, 3 days, 1101@1104; Merchant	Biavana, part at 131 w 161c. Reinned are irin at 125.  SPICES—A fair descand prevails at steady intes; sales of 500 mats Cassin at 775c.; 50 cases do. at 70c.;	his premises searched, but none of the missing goods found. Both prisoners were committed by Justice Horan. Mr. S. estimates that at least \$600 worth of
question, sometimes based on experience in the West Indies, sometimes drawn from the case of a remote island in the ocean, sametimes from a few months'	one or two cases.  In Mussissippi a manimurdered his former slave. He was taken up for the crime, but the judge issued a writ	Ohio & Miss. Cer   100   1082   Chie., Bur. & Q   25,000   24   200   1081   200   112	Sterling, 1084w109; Francs, long date, 5.134 Francs, short date, 5.114.	STEARIN—We note sales of 10,000 fb at 22]c. SEEDS—Grass Seeds are dull and entirely nominal.	House Robbers Caught.—Late on Sunday
experience as teacher in the South. Thus I and a variety of plans from all parts of the country every one proposing a complete settlement of all questions. Hooked them all over, examined them thoroughly,	of habess corpus and he was set at liberty. To save re- arrest he could go to a country where there was no judge, and he would taus he safe. The assistant commissioner telegraphed me the facts, and that he was threatened	4,000 102 30 103 100 39 Mich. So. s. f. b. 1,600 103 Pitts., F.W.& C	Reccipts, \$4,104,500 20—for Customs, \$457,000 Payments, \$6,126,286 10—on account of Long	Rough Flax Seed is firm and in fair demand at \$2 30 a	night John Smiti and John Williams forced the semile of the residence No. 145 West Forty-seventh-st, the occupants of which are out of town, and descended to
and I believe prayerfully. I wished simply to have the best plan for effecting the desired object. The War Department placed everything letters, documents, recommendations for in my lands. It was a difficult	with arrest for false impresonment. At my request, the Secretary of War directed the department commander to arrest the person for marder and try him, by military	Eric preferred. Mich.So.&N.In. 100.2d call. 95 100	\$200,000; Balance, \$51,374,592 16. In Freights there is more doing to-day. The en	ket is firm; sales of 94,000 to at 121 @13c. for Western,	they were discovered by a private watchman, and on- eer Smith of the Twenty-second Precinct entered the
and I believe prayerfully. I wished simply to have the best plan for effecting the desired object. The War Department placed everything, letters, documents, recommendations, &c., in my lands. It was a difficult task, and I will tell you how I set about the work. The first business was to regulate labor. There was a variety of plans for the accomplishment of this One proposed that every former slave should leave his	court, and if the judge again attempted to issue a writ of habeas corpus, to arrest him also. I have not heard in the result of the cuse, but have no doubt the man was	T. S. 6s. 1881, on Quicksiter, West So. 4, N. 1	gagements to Liverpool are 50,000 bush. Corn a 31d., 21,000 bush. Wheat at 4d., 100 hhds. Tobace	WOOL—The demand for both Domestic and Foreign Fleeces has been only moderate, and prices favor the	escape, but a shot from the officer's revolver protection.  him. Williams was found lying flat upon his face of the control of
One proposed that every fermer slave skould leave his former owner, and that they should flock into villages by themselves, where they might live squarated from	ried.  In Alexandria, a Judge declined to receive the testi- nony of a colored man. His horse had been taken way from him. The agent of the Bureau interfered, and wrote the facts to me. I wrote a letter to the Mayor f the city, requesting that all such cases should be	16 000 1061 235 54 500 63 U.S.5e,10-40, cp. 100 541 100 62 40.000 971 N. V. Central 200	at 20s.; and per steamer, 21,000 bush. Corn at 44d, 1,500 bales Cotton at 4d, 200 boxes Bacon at 25s, and 1,000 boxes Cheese at 40s.	The sales are about 250,000 is State and Western fleeces, at 602,62c, for Native and i Merino; 652,2c, i and i to full-blood Merino; and 752,77c, for Saxony. 25,000 is California Spring clip at 382,40c, i 1,000 bales Cape	Comme W
the freedmen in cultivating the soil. Another wished	urned over to the provost courts. He not only refused	Transpry 7 3-10s Hudson River 400 67	The demand for gold for Southern account was mate	California Spring clip et 38240c.; 1,000 bales Cape et 37243c.; 200 do. Mestiza at 36c.; and 200 do. B. A. on private terms.  WHISKY—The market is better at the close; sales of 370 bbls., at \$2 19 for State, and \$2 191282 20 for	Charles, lately from Illinois, a few days since put by Lovejov's Hotel, and deposited with the book-keepf \$100 for safe keeping. On Sunday he called for his \$100 for safe keeping.
another thought they could be most predicably em- ployed in constructing dykes all along the Mississippi	o do so, but also to answer my letter. I wrote to the Department commander on the subject, detailing the lette, and he accordingly drew up an order, which he	3d series. 100. 108] Chicago & R. I 176,000 . 99; Reading. 100. 106 2d series. 500 103; Mil. & P. du C	I rinlly increased, and the amount on the market is in conceivably small. There was but a moderate amoun of business furnished the stock-brokers to-day, and bu- little disposition to operate in New-York is manifested.	of 370 bols., at \$2 !9 for State, and \$2 !9; were 20 for Western, and small lots at \$2 21.	ing \$350. Without counting it, Mr. C. put it in his pocket and went away. Later in the day he brought pocket and went away.
as far as practicable, who had work to do, caploy each the men who had been his slaves. I mean where they had not left their own homes, or voluntarily re-	Twine you these two instances to show you that we	10,000 992 500 103 200 40	Exchange is not so pressingly close with some of the bankers as for a day or two past, though the receipt do not more than cover the sales. The demand to	Aug. 21.—16,836 bbls. Flour, 45 bbls. Whisky, 25 bbls. Corn Menl, 195,000 bush. Wheat, 245,660 bush.	named Frank and John Robinson, of \$207. Officers
			i money has increased some, but not much, in behalf of	1 v -1 very along Button 1 300 alon Provisions, 493	having taken the money. Hannah Stafford, an Irish woman, living at No. 68 New-Chambers st., was ar-
masters had been supported by the labor of their slaves, and that very large fortunes had been made, to that it is wonderful how many people there are at the South who are worth more than \$20,000. The system of contracts was chosen. You may say that that was already	as able and writer rights of freedmen. The Government has able and warmised to them their freedom and the ruits of freedom. It will keep that promuse. We may lifter us to the bathed to be read for the	100 b4 85 969 103 100 s10 54 200 s3 84 800 103 100 54	or three national banks and one private bunker banks		committed for trial by Justice Hogan.
contracts was chosen. You may say that that was already in operation. Well, I mean that of all the plans proposed and tried, that was selected as the best, for the present at least. It was determined that the contracts should be bone fale agreements, in which each should have a daity to perform, and both be held to it. You for the second of the proposed to the second of the proposed to the second of the plant of the second of the plant of the second of the plant of the second of the seco	main principle we will adhere to. You may ask why I to not speak on Other questions connected with the	200 83 84 100 1034 Chi. & N. W. pref.	The Cincinnati Gazette says that some of the	Its Monacitat ambiotement of mare active	[Advertisement.] Boswell &
have a daty to perform, and both be held to it. You a may ask if it is practicable to make and enforce these contracts all through the Southern States. It may not be, but it is the purpose of the Bureau and of the Gov-to-	enial to my character to do so. I am placed in a re- ponsible position to execute a special work. With the resking of God, I and my believes mean to execute our	500. 84 1,100 63 400 61 500. c. 85 500. 62 100. 83 61	Cincinnati houses had deposits with Ketchum, Son & Co., and if the failure shall prove a dishonorable one, their losses will be considerable in the aggre		DON'T DYE THE HAIR.—Use Doswitz on Warners Colorific; colors beautifully and natural; one application, no wash, no trouble. Manufactory No. 3 Depth. N. X.  [Advertisement.]
be, but it is the purpose of the Bureau and of the Gov- ernment to encourage them by all the means in their power, and when made, to protect both parties to the	etermined to do so. When you give us another law so will execute that.	300. b3. 85   300. b3. 63   500. s30. 61 500. 85   Cleve, & Pitts. 100. 83. 845   1,000. 674   190. 277 Hudson River.   600. c. 674   190. 277	gate; but they fall on parties who are abundantly able to bear them.	Only a year ago a famous author made use of the idea that, in consequence of the wonderful improve	

Choice.	
BUTTER. We quote:	
N V. State, Welsh tubs, strictly fine, P Ib	34 @ 33
N. Y. State, Weish tubs, fair to good	.30 @ 32
N. Y. State, Welsh tubs, white and poor mixed.	25 @ 28
N. Y. State, & firkin tubs, etrictly fine	266928
N. Y. State, I mrain tuba, etricity duc	.35/2/36
N. Y. State, firkins, fine	
Penn, common to mediam	.23 @ 25
Western Reserve, good to fine yellow	26.29.23
Western Reserve, common to medium	23@25
Southern Ohio	22/0/26
Mich., Ill., Ind. & Wis., good to fine yellow	26 a 28
Mich., M., Line & Was, Engle to have Jenora	
Mich., Ill., Ind. & Wis., common to medium	
CHEESE. We quote:	
State Factory, good to choice, per lb15 @	16
Course foliage brand 19 di	1134

the idea that, in consequence of the wonderful improve ments in sound writing or Phonography (hafter known)

TALBOT'S CON CENTRATED MEDICAL PINE-APPER CIDER will care you are sick, and if you are well will prevent sickness. See long advertisement in Weikly Thingas from April 56 May 27, 1855, inclusive. See May 28, 1855, inclusive. See May PINE APPLE CIDER.-Dr.

[Advertisement.] Under "Instruction" on the 2d page is an amouncement of Ernaman's Amouncas fireness Comment of Constitution of the beautiful city of Springhed Mass. It is to be set institution for the acoustement of a husbons of a state.